

Health Authority 5 - Northern
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-erm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-erm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION ¹				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0-14) ²			
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹		DENSITY POP PER KM ²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹		Young Persons Ratio
		NUMBER	% OF TOTAL			NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
Prince George	70,790	9,065	12.8	122.4	12,855	2,570	20.0	Y
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	225.9	2,400	1,180	49.2	Y
Terrace	11,350	2,590	22.8	197.2	2,300	829	36.1	Y
Fort St. John	18,458	2,120	11.5	613.2	3,935	600	15.2	Y
Dawson Creek	11,240	1,650	14.7	461.3	2,170	440	20.3	Y
Quasnel	3,890	1,475	37.9	277.8	1,805	465	25.8	Y
Kitimat	8,340	320	3.8	34.7	1,375	310	22.5	Y
Northern Rockies	4,975	690	13.9	0.1	1,030	210	20.4	Y
Burns Lake	1,975	660	33.4	299.5	400	245	61.3	Y
Smithers	5,330	580	10.9	348.0	1,175	36	3.5	Y
Vanderhoof	4,330	485	11.2	79.7	1,030	165	16.0	Y
Fort St. James	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	370	135	36.5	Y
Mackenzie	3,575	440	12.3	23.0	580	105	17.9	Y
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0	Y
Turner Ridge	2,810	350	12.5	1.8	540	75	13.9	Y
Chetwynd	2,680	315	11.7	41.2	560	100	17.9	Y
Other incorporated places	885	-	-	7.2	1,520	-	-	-
Indian Reserves	10,685	14,275	133.6	25.8	3,525	3,505	1.0	-
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8	-	5,500	7,135	129.7	-
Total Region	273,095	135,715	50.5	-	52,860	27,130	51.6	-
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,525	49.2	-	6,726,615	3,501,190	51.5	-
Region as % of BC	6.3	6.3	6.3	-	7.7	7.7	7.7	-

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**			DENSITY POP/PER KM ²	2011 CHILD POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)		
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹			TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ¹	
		NUMBER	% OF TOTAL			NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)	205	525	88.7	137.5	155	155	100.0
Gudogine 1	125	515	96.4	53.6	135	135	100.0
Gitanmaat 1	130	185	87.5	190.1	100	105	105.0
Masset 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	130	130	100.0
Kispik 1	525	520	97.2	122.1	135	130	96.3
Nak'azh (Beckie 1)	515	510	99.0	340.7	90	90	100.0
Kitimat 2	500	495	99.0	29.4	140	135	96.4
Gatwingak 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	150	155	103.3
Dolphin Island 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	120	120	100.0
Tachia 1	445	415	93.3	4.8	105	105	100.0
Fort Nelson 2	360	350	97.2	13.0	70	70	100.0
Stony Creek 1	320	310	96.9	10.3	85	80	94.1
East Moberly Lake 119	280	285	101.8	198.1	65	65	100.0
Woyenne 27	265	265	100.0	46.2	60	65	108.3
Moscowtown 1	250	250	100.0	45.1	75	75	100.0
Fort Ware 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	75	75	100.0
Hagwilget 1	225	220	97.8	51.7	55	55	100.0
Sik'indzi 2	210	210	100.0	15.3	55	55	100.0
Blueberry River 205	215	210	97.7	64.4	65	65	100.0
Kispiox 1	210	200	95.2	261.5	60	45	75.0
Iskut 6	210	200	95.2	25.3	55	45	81.8
Sellwag (Stoll) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	40	88.9
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	175	175	100.0	153.3	40	40	100.0
Sabine 17	165	165	100.0	4.1	50	50	100.0
Halfway River 168	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
North Tachia Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
Total Region Indian Reserves**	10,685	14,275	133.6	25.8	3,525	3,505	1.0
BC Population as a % of Region	1.8%	1.8%	1.8%	-	7.7%	4.7%	-
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,325	73.9	32.3	15,285	13,200	86.4

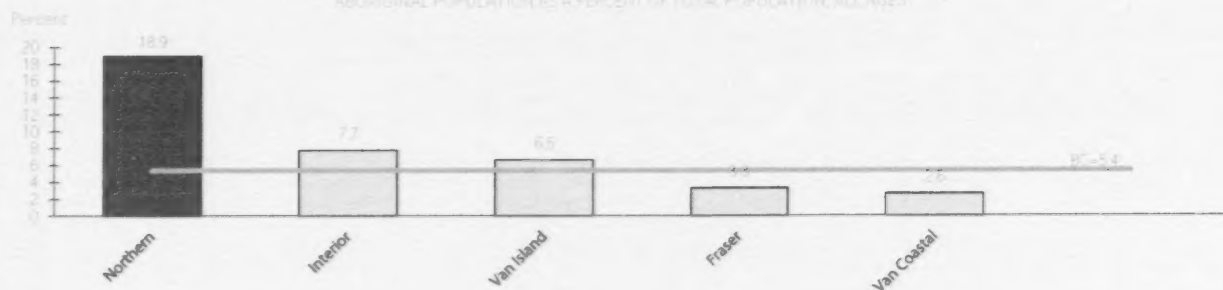
¹ Non-institutional population
² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality
³ Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

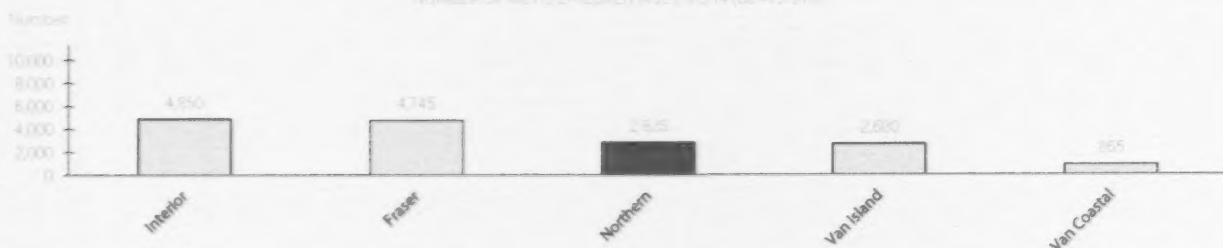


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC-43,928)



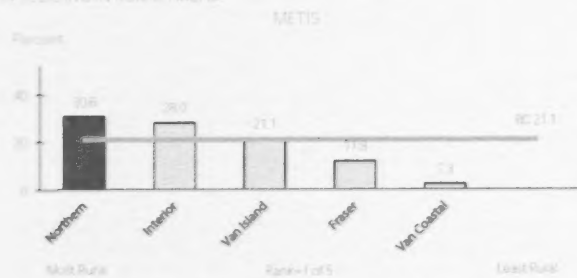
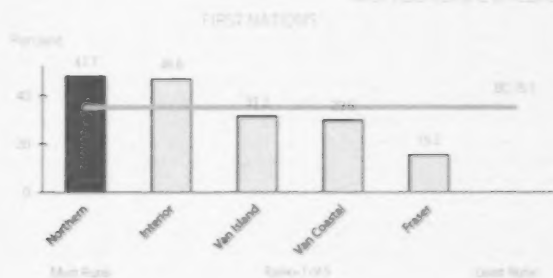
NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC-15,918)



URBAN OR RURAL?

	TOTAL POPULATION		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC	NORTHERN	BC
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	51.8	37.7	38.1	21.7	47.0	31.9	35.9	12.9
Under age 15	47.7	35.1	30.6	21.1	44.0	30.9	36.5	12.4
Age 15-24	46.7	33.8	34.1	28.8	43.1	29.5	31.3	10.3
Age 25-34	52.9	38.9	37.9	22.2	48.8	32.6	36.3	12.9
Age 35+	65.4	47.5	38.4	22.0	58.5	37.6	38.0	15.1

PERCENT ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

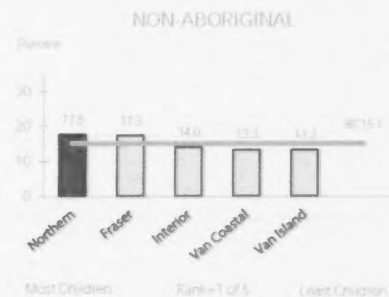
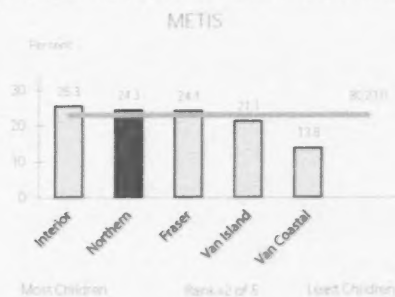
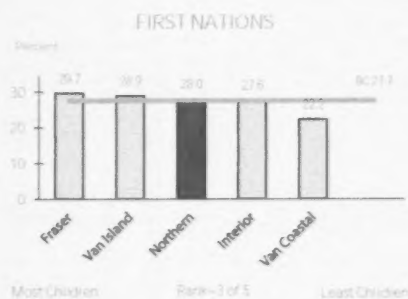
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL		NORTHERN	
	NORTHERN	B.C.		NORTHERN	B.C.		NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION										
Total	28,595	100.0	100.0	11,625	100.0	100.0	51,620	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	10,820	28.0	27.7	2,825	24.3	23.0	14,020	27.2	26.1	17.5
Age 15-17	2,420	8.3	6.2	895	8.0	6.1	3,210	6.2	6.1	3.7
Age 18-24	4,655	12.1	12.5	1,505	12.9	11.7	6,360	12.3	12.2	8.7
Age 25-34	1,500	3.9	3.9	490	4.2	3.7	2,070	4.0	3.9	2.4
Age 35-44	3,155	8.2	8.6	1,015	8.7	7.9	4,290	8.3	8.4	6.3
Age 45-54	4,965	12.9	13.1	1,430	12.3	13.2	6,570	12.7	13.1	12.9
Age 55-64	13,450	34.8	34.8	4,525	38.9	39.1	18,465	35.8	36.2	44.2
Age 65+	2,295	5.9	5.7	645	5.5	7.0	2,990	5.8	6.2	15.4
Totals - total	19,230	100.0	100.0	5,905	100.0	100.0	25,855	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	5,605	29.1	29.1	1,510	25.6	25.1	7,395	28.3	27.7	17.5
Age 15-24	3,770	19.6	20.0	1,160	19.6	18.3	5,105	19.1	19.5	13.0
Age 25-34	2,320	12.1	12.8	645	10.9	12.7	3,100	12.0	12.8	11.9
Age 35-44	6,530	34.0	31.1	2,220	37.6	37.5	8,960	34.7	34.4	43.5
Age 45-54	1,000	5.2	5.0	365	6.2	6.6	1,385	5.4	5.6	14.7
Age 55-64	1,000	5.2	5.0	365	6.2	6.6	1,385	5.4	5.6	14.7
Age 65+	1,290	6.7	6.4	280	4.9	7.4	1,600	6.2	6.8	15.1

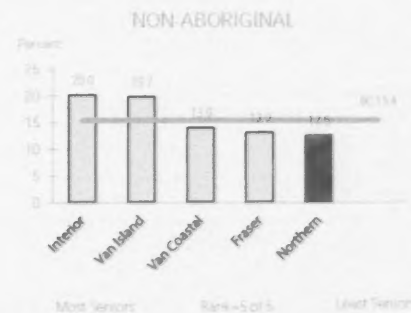
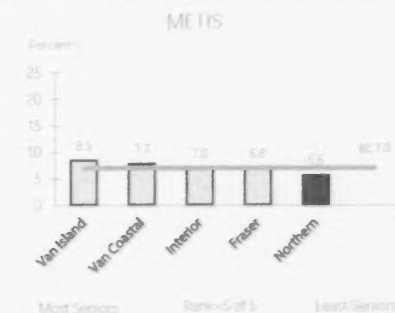
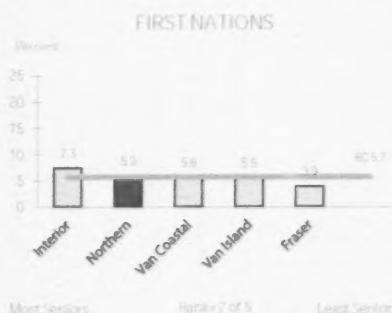
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

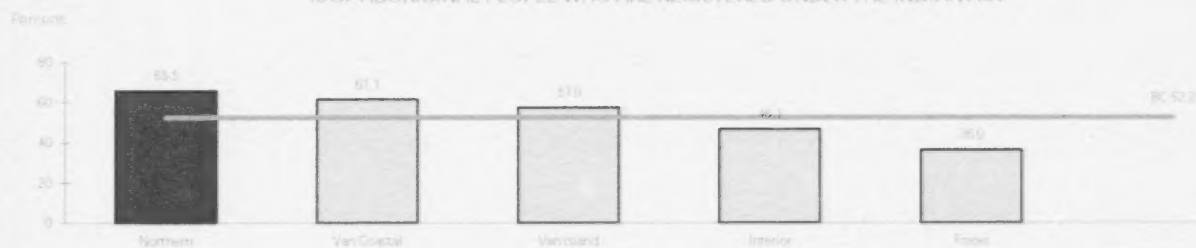
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHERN	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP								
North American Indian ¹	51,620	100.0	100.0			n/a	n/a	
Métis	38,595	74.8	66.7					
Inuit	11,605	22.5	29.9					
Multiple aboriginal identities	205	0.4	0.7					
	410	0.8	1.1					
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP								
Band member	51,620	100.0	100.0			n/a	n/a	
Who are female	33,000	63.9	50.6					
Not a Band Member	16,540	32.1	51.2					
Who are female	18,620	36.1	49.4					
	9,230	17.9	51.4					
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT								
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	51,620	100.0	100.0			n/a	n/a	
Under age 15	33,930	65.5	52.2					
Age 15-24	8,890	17.2	25.3					
Age 24-65	5,940	11.5	17.8					
Age 65+	16,815	32.6	50.3					
Registered Males	2,190	4.2	6.5					
Under age 15	17,075	33.1	52.8					
Age 15-24	4,620	9.0	26.6					
Age 24-65	3,200	6.2	19.2					
Age 65+	8,230	15.9	48.8					
Registered Females	955	1.8	3.4					
Under age 15	16,765	32.5	51.6					
Age 15-24	4,270	8.3	24.2					
Age 24-65	3,740	7.3	16.5					
Age 65+	8,515	16.5	51.7					
	1,235	2.4	7.6					

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

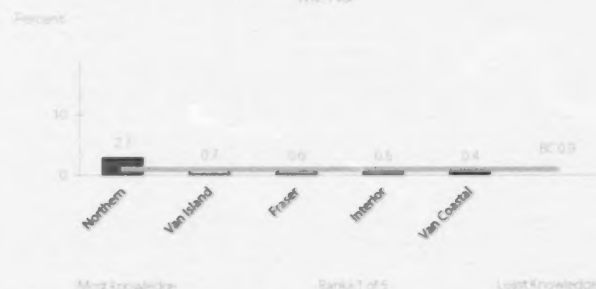
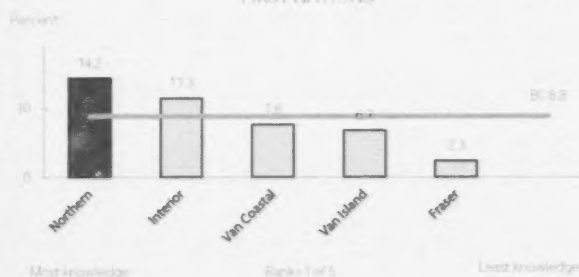
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHERN	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	14.2	9.8	2.7	0.9	11.3	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	7.9	4.8	1.4	0.4	6.3	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHO MOVES?

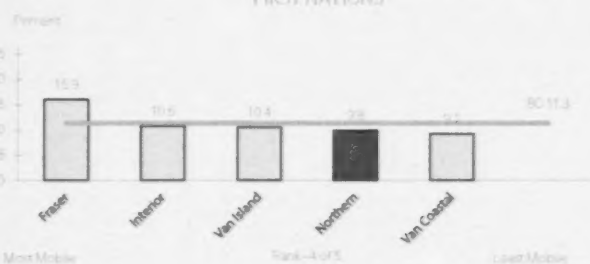
	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	34,955	140,630	10,806	64,550	47,015	212,455	208,400	1,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	5,730	27,645	2,030	14,625	7,965	41,880	55,730	302,480
% of population who are migrants ²	16.4	19.7	18.7	22.7	16.9	20.6	17.1	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	55	67	43	63	51	66	25	63
% Moved from another Regional District	87	96	94	10.2	98	97	85	54
% Moved from another province or beyond	23	34	50	62	30	44	61	95
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,650	19,375	1,506	8,115	6,365	28,405	18,895	95,355
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	455	2,185	190	1,095	645	3,345	2,360	42,390
% of population who are migrants ²	9.8	11.3	17.4	13.5	10.1	11.8	12.5	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	25	39	37	49	28	41	22	34
% Moved from another Regional District	51	57	56	55	50	55	68	36
% Moved from another province or beyond	20	17	37	31	24	21	35	49

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

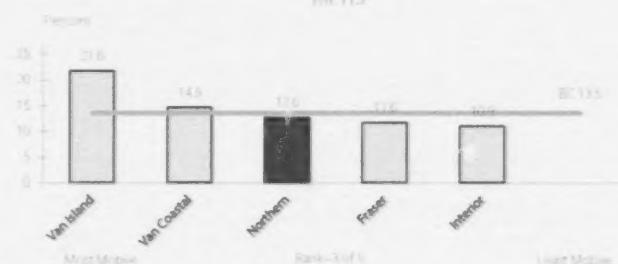
² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	FIRST NATIONS		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	34,955	140,630	10,806	64,550	47,015	212,455	208,400	1,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	2,765	8,891	710	3,195	3,570	12,480	12,665	87,230
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	46	31	25	25	42	29	33	13
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	33	31	40	24	34	30	29	12
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	4,650	19,375	1,506	8,115	6,365	28,405	18,895	95,355
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	475	1,800	105	590	575	2,270	1,850	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	67	38	17	14	52	29	41	11
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	35	51	53	35	39	43	47	21

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region of the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or long influence metropolitan area (LIMA) is 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA.

⁴ Moderate, weak, and no influence metropolitan area (LIMA) is 30% to 50%, 50% to 55%, and 55% respectively of workers commuting to any CMA or CA.

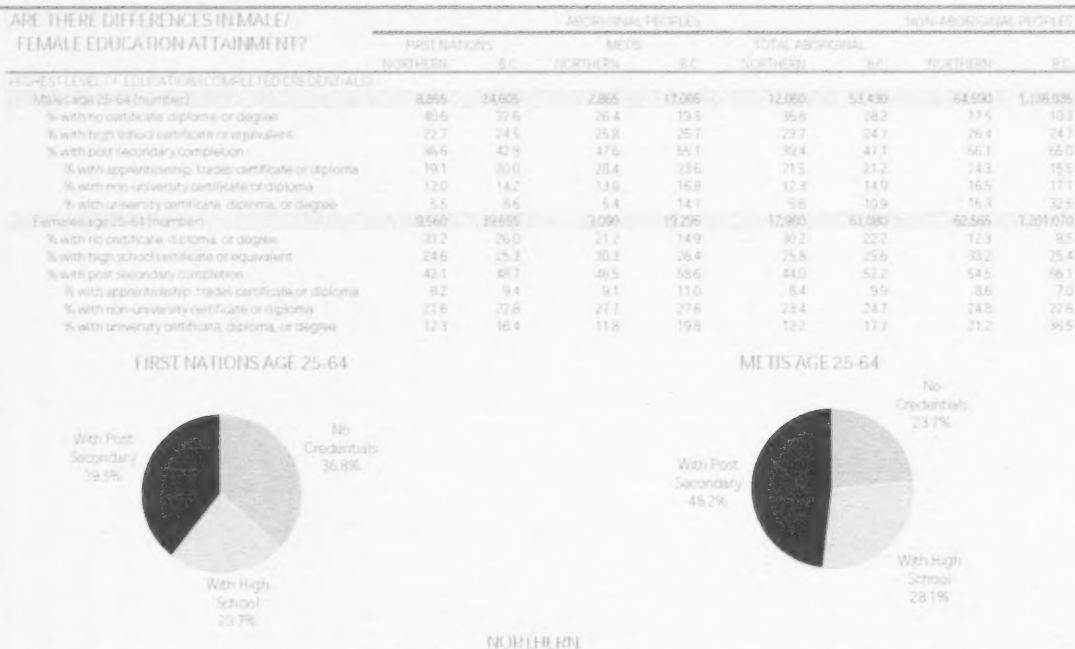
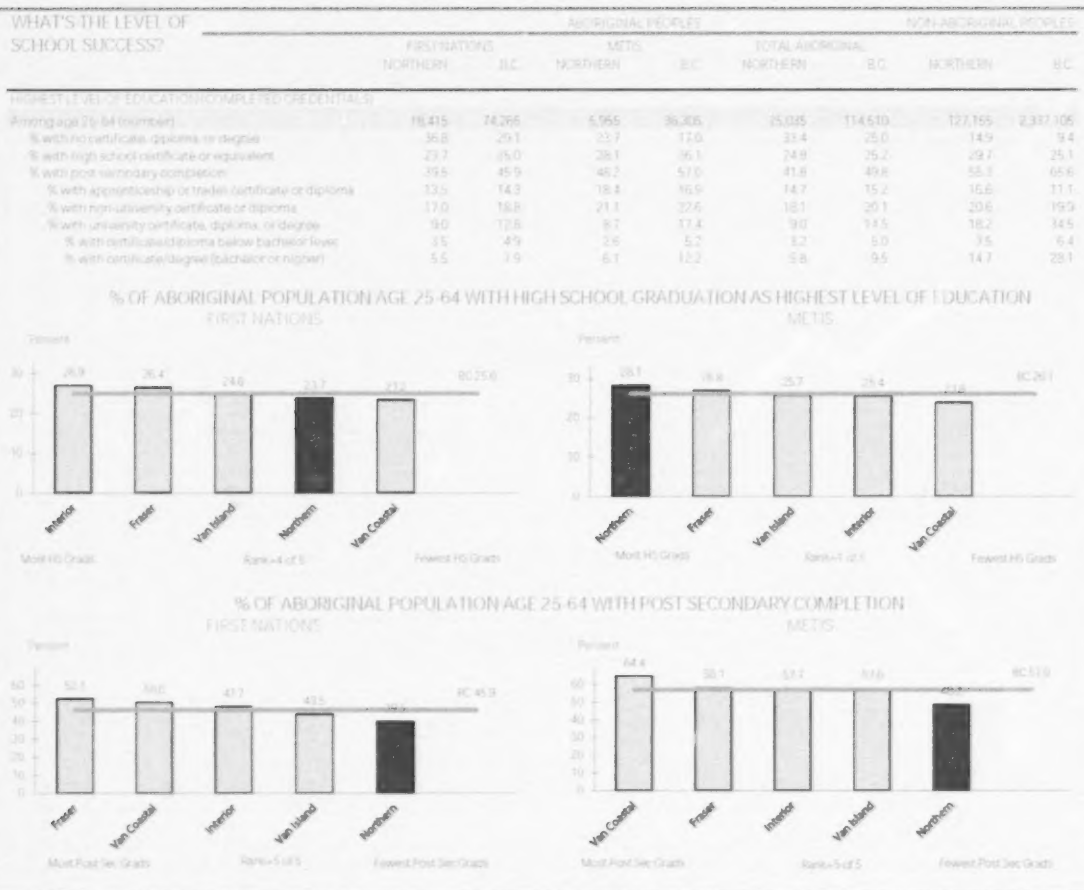
* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Authority 5 - Northern



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality



BCStats

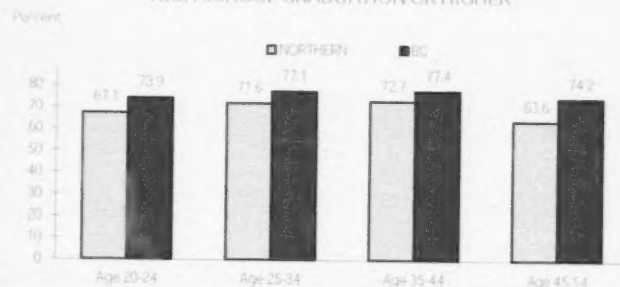
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Authority 5 - Northern

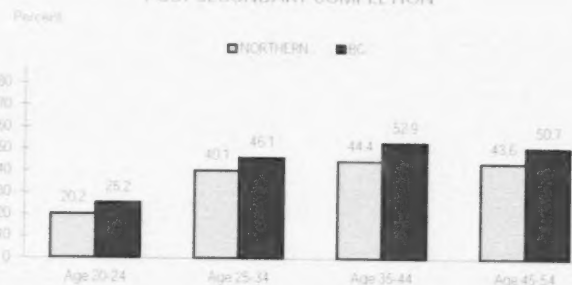
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHERN		METIS NORTHERN		TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHERN		NORTHERN	
Among age 15-24 (number)	4,655	19,375	1,500	8,110	6,360	28,400	18,885	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.0	33.0	24.7	20.8	34.4	29.2	16.4	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	44.7	48.5	57.0	54.7	48.7	50.4	54.9	56.6
% with post-secondary completion	16.4	18.5	19.0	24.5	16.9	20.4	28.8	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.9	9.3	8.7	10.0	8.7	9.5	9.4	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.7	7.7	8.7	11.0	7.4	8.8	13.8	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.5	1.6	1.7	3.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	3,160	13,325	1,015	5,510	4,290	19,445	13,180	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	30.0	21.7	19.5	32.9	26.1	13.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	42.9	47.0	55.7	51.9	47.0	48.7	50.8	50.9
% with post-secondary completion	19.6	23.0	22.7	29.7	20.2	25.2	36.0	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.1	11.1	10.8	11.3	10.1	11.2	11.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.4	9.6	9.9	13.2	8.9	10.9	17.2	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	0.6	2.3	2.5	5.3	1.2	3.1	7.9	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	4,960	21,300	1,435	9,165	6,570	30,430	27,010	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	27.5	18.5	13.6	28.3	22.9	11.3	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	31.5	31.4	29.6	30.9	31.5	31.0	32.7	24.8
% with post-secondary completion	36.9	41.1	52.3	55.5	40.1	46.1	55.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.1	13.3	15.0	13.7	13.7	13.6	13.9	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	19.4	20.4	28.6	27.2	20.9	22.5	23.3	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.2	7.4	8.7	14.6	5.4	9.9	18.8	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	10,305	40,800	3,360	19,340	14,075	62,300	67,880	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.5	28.2	21.7	16.3	32.0	24.3	14.1	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	22.8	23.6	28.9	25.2	23.9	23.9	29.8	24.4
% with post-secondary completion	41.7	48.2	49.4	58.5	44.0	51.8	56.1	65.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.3	14.6	19.8	18.0	15.0	15.6	17.1	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.6	25.5	23.5	28.7	22.9	26.7	25.0	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.8	8.1	6.1	11.8	6.0	9.5	14.0	27.9
Among age 55-64 (number)	5,380	20,205	1,420	8,720	6,775	29,915	30,090	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	30.2	26.7	18.3	13.9	27.4	22.6	11.5	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.2	25.0	33.1	23.9	28.3	24.5	30.2	22.7
% with post-secondary completion	42.7	48.4	48.6	62.2	44.4	52.9	58.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.0	14.2	17.3	15.1	14.2	14.6	15.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.3	25.5	22.9	32.7	23.2	28.0	26.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.4	8.7	8.8	14.3	7.1	10.5	16.7	32.3
Among age 65-74 (number)	5,115	20,585	1,940	10,625	7,295	32,390	37,785	566,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	41.0	29.7	24.0	18.4	36.4	25.9	16.2	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.4	22.2	25.8	25.3	20.0	23.4	29.5	25.7
% with post-secondary completion	40.8	48.1	50.0	55.3	43.6	50.7	54.3	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	15.0	21.6	20.9	15.8	16.6	18.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	21.8	25.5	24.2	25.4	22.8	25.6	23.9	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.3	7.6	3.9	9.6	5.1	8.5	11.8	24.3
Among age 75+ (number)	5,440	21,990	1,810	12,665	7,385	26,700	59,895	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.2	42.9	43.6	28.6	54.4	37.2	28.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.9	16.1	20.7	21.8	14.2	18.4	24.0	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	29.9	41.0	35.6	49.6	31.4	44.4	47.5	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.8	14.3	15.5	18.0	13.3	15.8	17.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	12.5	20.0	16.3	22.7	13.7	21.0	20.1	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.7	6.7	3.9	8.8	4.5	7.6	10.2	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

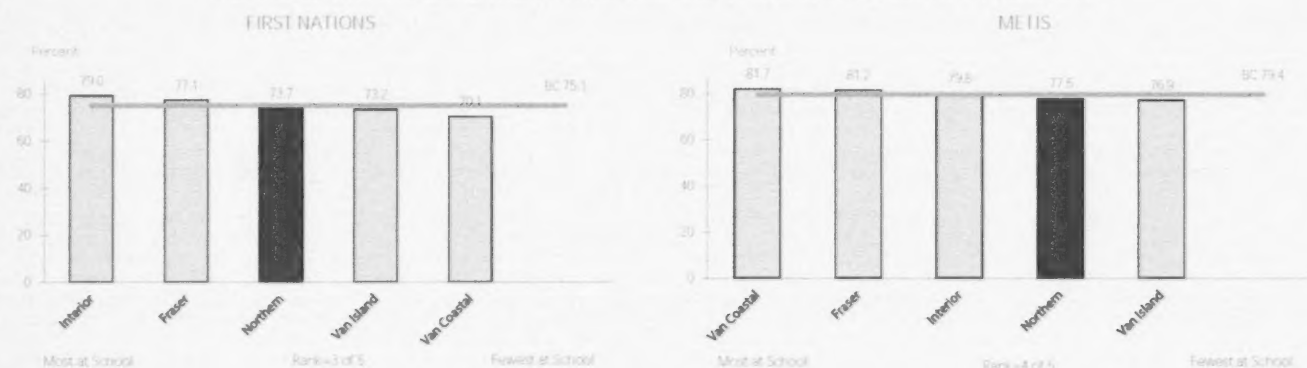
Health Authority 5 Northern

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	7,070	29,005	2,200	12,330	9,575	42,680	27,950	501,035
% at School	53.1	54.9	57.3	61.7	53.8	56.9	57.3	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	3,915	15,675	1,190	6,815	5,295	23,230	14,670	249,915
% at School	73.7	75.1	77.5	79.4	73.9	76.2	77.4	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	2,420	9,630	700	4,215	3,215	14,275	9,995	150,285
% at School	84.1	85.8	87.9	88.1	84.8	86.5	86.1	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	1,495	6,050	485	2,600	2,070	8,955	5,705	99,630
% at School	57.2	58.1	60.8	65.2	57.0	59.8	61.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	3,160	13,325	1,015	5,510	4,290	19,445	13,180	257,120
% at School	27.4	31.1	34.0	39.8	29.1	33.8	36.3	54.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

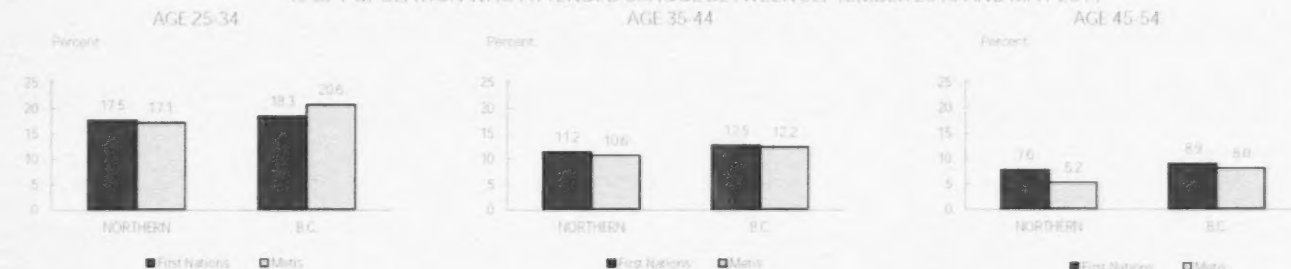


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	4,460	20,300	1,435	8,165	6,570	30,430	27,010	527,820
% at School	17.5	19.3	17.1	20.6	17.6	18.9	14.2	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	5,180	20,205	1,430	8,720	6,775	29,915	30,090	569,035
% at School	11.2	12.5	10.9	12.2	11.1	12.7	9.2	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	5,115	20,595	1,940	10,625	7,295	32,340	37,785	656,105
% at School	7.6	8.9	5.2	8.0	7.0	8.6	6.4	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

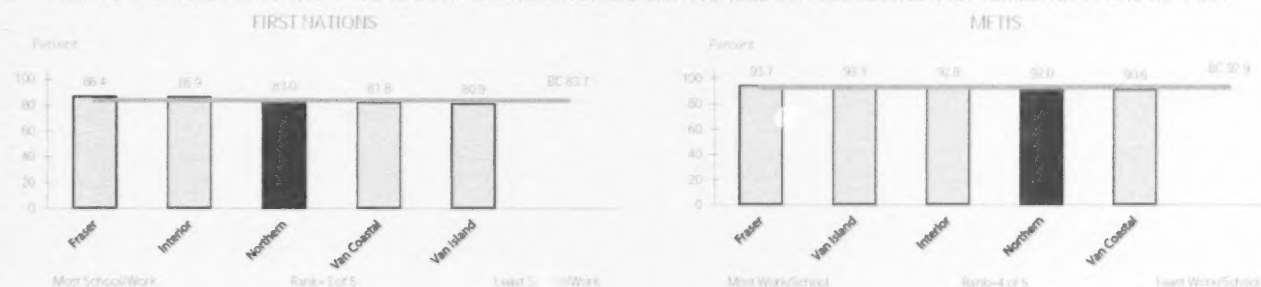
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 Northern

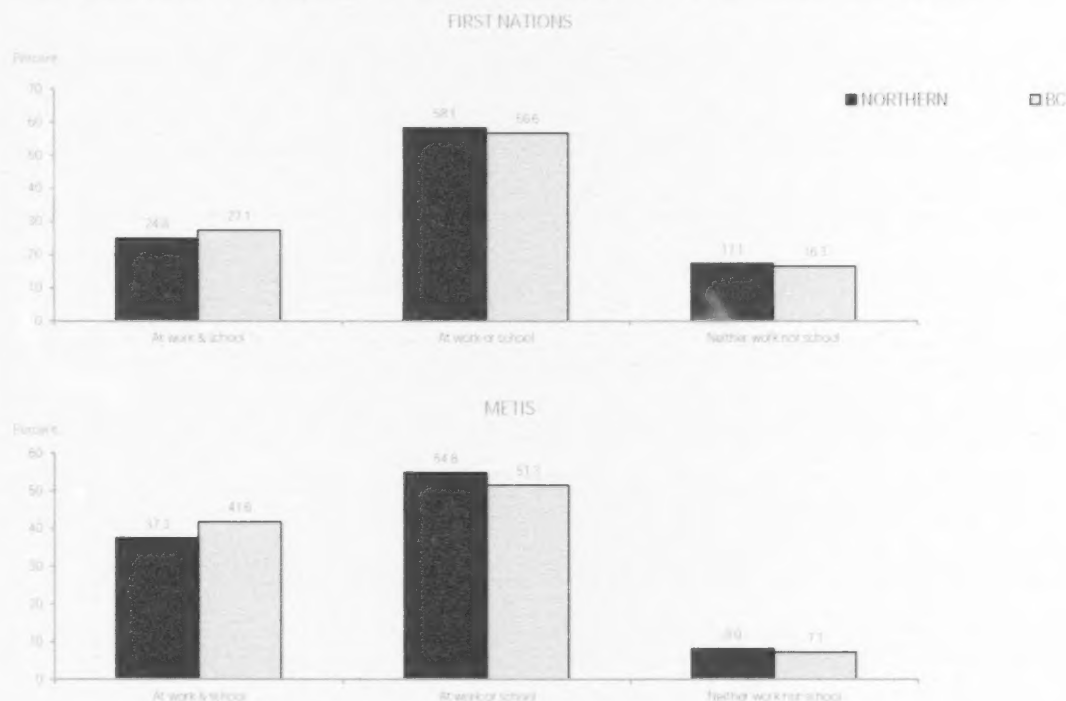
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	7,070	29,005	2,200	12,390	9,575	42,660	27,850	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ²	24.8	27.1	37.3	41.6	37.8	31.3	39.7	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	29.6	28.8	34.8	31.3	31.9	29.8	36.2	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	28.3	23.8	20.0	29.0	26.0	29.6	18.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	17.1	16.3	8.0	7.1	14.7	13.3	5.9	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	3,770	15,060	1,155	6,195	5,105	22,060	14,395	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ²	22.9	23.9	30.7	37.1	24.8	27.6	36.4	39.7
% who worked but did not go to school	33.2	32.0	47.0	33.4	35.7	32.8	39.9	28.7
% who went to school but did not work	28.8	26.3	19.9	31.8	26.3	26.5	18.8	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	15.1	15.7	6.9	7.7	13.2	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	3,300	13,940	1,040	6,195	4,470	20,600	13,455	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ²	27.1	30.5	44.7	46.2	37.3	35.3	43.1	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	25.9	35.3	26.4	29.0	26.7	26.7	32.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	27.6	27.2	19.3	18.3	25.6	24.5	17.8	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	19.4	16.9	9.1	6.5	16.3	13.6	6.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATION		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHERN	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24: both sexes	44.0	47.3	56.9	59.5	48.0	51.4	65.2	68.0
Male	45.1	47.9	56.5	58.7	48.9	51.6	66.0	68.2
Female	42.6	46.6	56.7	60.2	46.9	51.2	63.3	67.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	26.8	28.5	41.5	37.3	31.2	31.3	43.8	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	42.1	44.6	66.3	73.3	55.4	67.9	77.2	67.4
With post-secondary completion	68.4	68.4	70.0	61.2	70.5	79.4	85.1	78.2
Age 25-54: both sexes	73.6	72.0	83.7	82.4	78.9	75.5	86.8	85.1
Male	76.2	76.3	90.0	86.8	79.8	79.8	91.9	90.0
Female	67.4	68.2	76.1	78.7	70.4	71.8	81.7	80.6
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.5	54.7	76.9	70.1	60.0	58.4	77.0	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.3	72.3	79.9	80.7	76.3	75.3	85.0	82.4
With post-secondary completion	83.6	82.3	87.9	86.4	84.8	81.8	91.7	91.5
Age 55-64: both sexes	69.0	69.9	78.4	82.8	73.6	74.4	85.2	85.2
Male	75.4	75.7	88.2	89.2	79.2	80.3	92.6	89.6
Female	63.6	64.7	70.7	77.3	65.4	68.9	77.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	49.8	53.0	73.1	67.5	53.2	56.7	76.5	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.4	70.4	76.2	80.9	75.6	73.9	81.6	80.5
With post-secondary completion	81.1	80.6	84.0	87.9	81.8	81.7	89.1	87.4
Age 65-74: both sexes	72.7	73.0	85.3	82.2	76.3	76.1	87.5	85.1
Male	76.6	76.2	89.8	85.7	80.0	79.6	91.6	90.2
Female	69.2	69.9	81.5	79.3	72.7	73.1	83.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	52.9	55.5	81.5	71.9	62.6	59.3	77.2	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	78.2	73.6	82.0	86.0	76.7	76.2	86.5	83.4
With post-secondary completion	84.7	83.0	89.6	85.7	85.9	81.9	91.6	91.0
Age 75+	36.3	39.3	49.7	47.0	39.8	41.6	45.3	37.5
Male	44.0	42.9	59.5	52.6	44.4	46.8	51.3	43.3
Female	29.9	36.4	42.7	41.8	32.0	36.1	39.1	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	23.5	23.6	31.2	29.8	24.9	25.7	26.3	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	46.9	45.5	68.0	49.4	54.5	46.2	46.5	38.4
With post-secondary completion	57.1	53.4	60.6	55.8	58.7	53.5	54.3	44.0
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total age 15+	3.1	5.2	5.2	7.9	4.2	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	3.8	6.3	5.5	8.0	4.4	6.9	8.8	8.7
Female	3.5	4.2	4.7	7.8	4.0	5.5	7.4	7.5
Age 15-24	0.7	1.2	-	2.3	1.5	1.8	1.7	2.1
Age 25-54	3.1	5.3	5.0	6.6	3.7	5.7	5.0	5.6
Age 55-64	4.2	5.7	5.6	9.4	4.8	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATION		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NORTHERN	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
MAJORS (THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION))								
Age 15+ (number)	6,525	40,700	3,358	24,710	12,743	66,260	87,310	1,061,800
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.6	10.9	6.4	11.3	8.0	10.5	10.7	12.8
Trades (%)	43.3	28.6	37.1	27.5	34.0	28.0	29.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.7	15.5	14.8	16.5	14.7	15.9	16.0	19.1
Health (%)	11.8	14.0	12.8	15.8	12.1	14.6	13.8	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.0	10.5	10.9	10.1	11.7	10.4	13.4	14.5
Education (%)	6.0	6.0	6.4	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.6	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.5	12.2	10.1	10.0	11.4	11.3	6.3	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.2	5.1	1.5	2.6	2.0	2.9	1.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	770	3,886	300	2,030	1,000	5,930	5,525	1,02,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.0	13.1	21.4	23.3	14.7	19.7	30.2	13.8
Trades (%)	50.6	49.4	46.7	43.3	49.5	47.6	38.1	19.9
Business and Management (%)	5.7	7.6	-	7.1	4.5	7.4	15.6	17.4
Health (%)	8.4	7.8	6.0	10.1	6.8	8.3	10.0	11.3
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	18.2	10.0	18.0	12.8	17.3	10.9	10.3	10.9
Education (%)	1.9	1.9	-	2.7	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.7
Human and Social Services (%)	7.1	9.3	15.0	6.9	9.5	8.8	7.4	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.9	5.2	-	5.2	5.6	5.0	2.4	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	5,125	28,025	2,115	16,400	8,800	46,275	55,760	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.4	10.5	5.0	12.4	7.5	10.9	11.3	18.9
Trades (%)	30.7	26.9	35.1	24.9	31.8	26.0	27.6	14.8
Business and Management (%)	16.2	15.8	12.0	17.6	16.2	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	11.4	13.7	14.3	16.2	12.1	14.6	14.3	13.6
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.9	11.3	11.6	10.0	12.6	10.9	14.0	15.6
Education (%)	6.1	6.1	6.4	5.9	6.0	6.1	7.7	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	12.5	13.1	10.2	10.6	12.2	12.2	7.1	6.8
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.8	7.7	0.8	7.4	1.5	7.7	1.6	4.0
Age 55-64 (number)	1,625	8,245	745	5,050	2,640	14,025	15,300	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.0	11.7	10.1	13.8	9.1	13.4	13.8	22.8
Trades (%)	33.7	31.1	34.9	25.1	31.9	28.9	25.7	13.7
Business and Management (%)	14.8	12.6	10.1	13.2	13.4	12.9	15.6	18.4
Health (%)	12.6	12.6	8.7	16.3	11.0	13.7	15.2	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	13.7	10.5	18.8	9.4	15.7	10.6	14.2	14.5
Education (%)	4.7	4.4	2.0	6.0	3.6	5.2	6.0	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	9.0	10.8	14.8	12.8	10.8	11.4	7.1	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.9	4.0	-	3.4	3.3	3.7	2.4	5.2
Age 65-74 (number)	4,100	19,690	1,885	11,305	6,190	32,255	38,055	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.0	9.0	3.9	11.8	6.8	9.8	10.1	13.2
Trades (%)	26.4	25.2	35.1	24.7	30.9	24.7	28.7	15.2
Business and Management (%)	16.6	17.2	19.8	19.6	17.4	18.1	16.3	20.2
Health (%)	10.9	14.2	15.8	16.2	12.5	15.0	14.0	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.6	11.4	8.1	10.3	11.4	11.1	13.9	16.1
Education (%)	7.0	6.7	7.2	5.8	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.0	14.0	7.8	9.6	12.8	12.6	7.1	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.2	2.2	-	1.9	1.3	2.2	1.3	3.5

* Cells suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

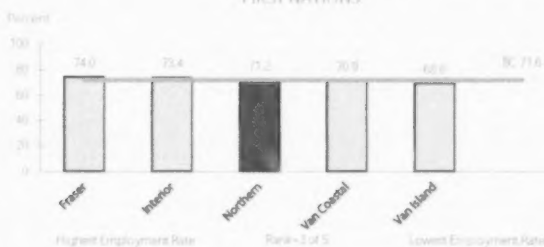
Health Authority 5 - Northern

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	25,485	103,266	8,155	46,830	34,610	157,190	155,005	2,844,140
% who worked in 2010	63.1	64.2	77.2	76.9	66.9	68.4	61.8	70.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	48.2	50.0	60.2	57.7	51.8	52.9	63.7	63.7
% who worked part-time*	25.1	27.7	21.8	29.7	24.0	27.9	22.1	24.4
Male (number)	12,620	49,670	4,025	23,705	17,165	75,505	76,965	1,397,045
% who worked in 2010	66.3	66.2	82.9	79.0	70.6	70.3	66.0	61.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.6	51.4	65.5	63.5	52.8	55.7	71.4	70.8
% who worked part-time*	19.7	21.7	12.6	20.1	17.4	21.0	12.6	16.2
Female (number)	12,865	53,595	4,135	25,430	17,450	81,685	78,040	1,447,095
% who worked in 2010	60.0	62.3	71.6	75.0	63.1	66.7	77.5	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.0	48.6	54.2	52.0	50.7	50.1	64.9	66.3
% who worked part-time*	31.0	33.6	31.9	37.0	31.3	34.7	33.1	33.1
Among age 25-54 (number)	7,070	29,000	2,300	12,390	9,675	42,680	21,850	507,040
% who worked in 2010	48.9	51.2	65.2	67.4	53.2	56.2	70.8	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	24.6	23.1	31.4	26.0	26.8	24.3	32.2	26.0
% who worked part-time*	46.8	51.2	41.1	56.6	44.9	53.0	47.5	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	4,365	20,305	1,435	9,165	6,570	30,425	27,010	527,815
% who worked in 2010	46.6	70.1	83.3	85.9	72.3	75.4	83.1	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.4	53.6	68.7	62.1	55.8	57.0	66.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	10,390	40,800	3,360	19,340	14,070	62,305	67,880	1,225,145
% who worked in 2010	72.4	72.4	86.9	82.4	76.1	76.7	88.5	86.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.0	59.8	70.0	68.2	60.3	63.0	72.4	73.1

* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more.

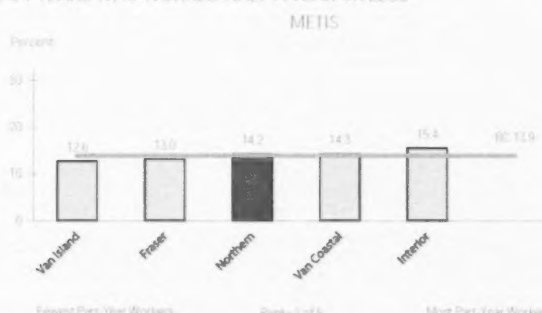
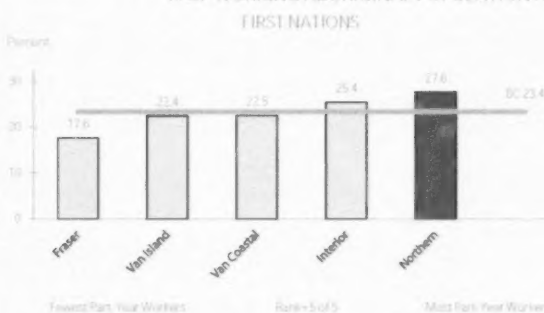
% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL-YEAR WORK?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	10,885	43,750	4,110	23,825	15,485	70,130	83,585	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	27.6	23.4	14.2	13.9	23.3	19.9	12.4	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	10.0	9.6	8.4	8.3	9.8	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	62.4	67.1	77.5	77.8	66.8	70.9	80.3	81.5
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,405	14,290	1,195	7,870	4,750	22,940	23,520	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	30.1	28.3	19.7	17.7	27.1	24.0	15.8	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	10.4	10.8	8.6	9.6	11.1	10.5	9.5	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	58.7	60.9	71.5	72.7	61.9	65.4	75.7	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	7,460	28,520	2,320	15,945	10,730	47,180	60,070	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	26.2	21.0	12.0	12.0	21.7	17.8	11.0	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	9.7	9.0	8.2	7.7	9.2	8.6	6.9	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	64.1	70.1	80.0	80.4	69.1	73.6	82.1	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

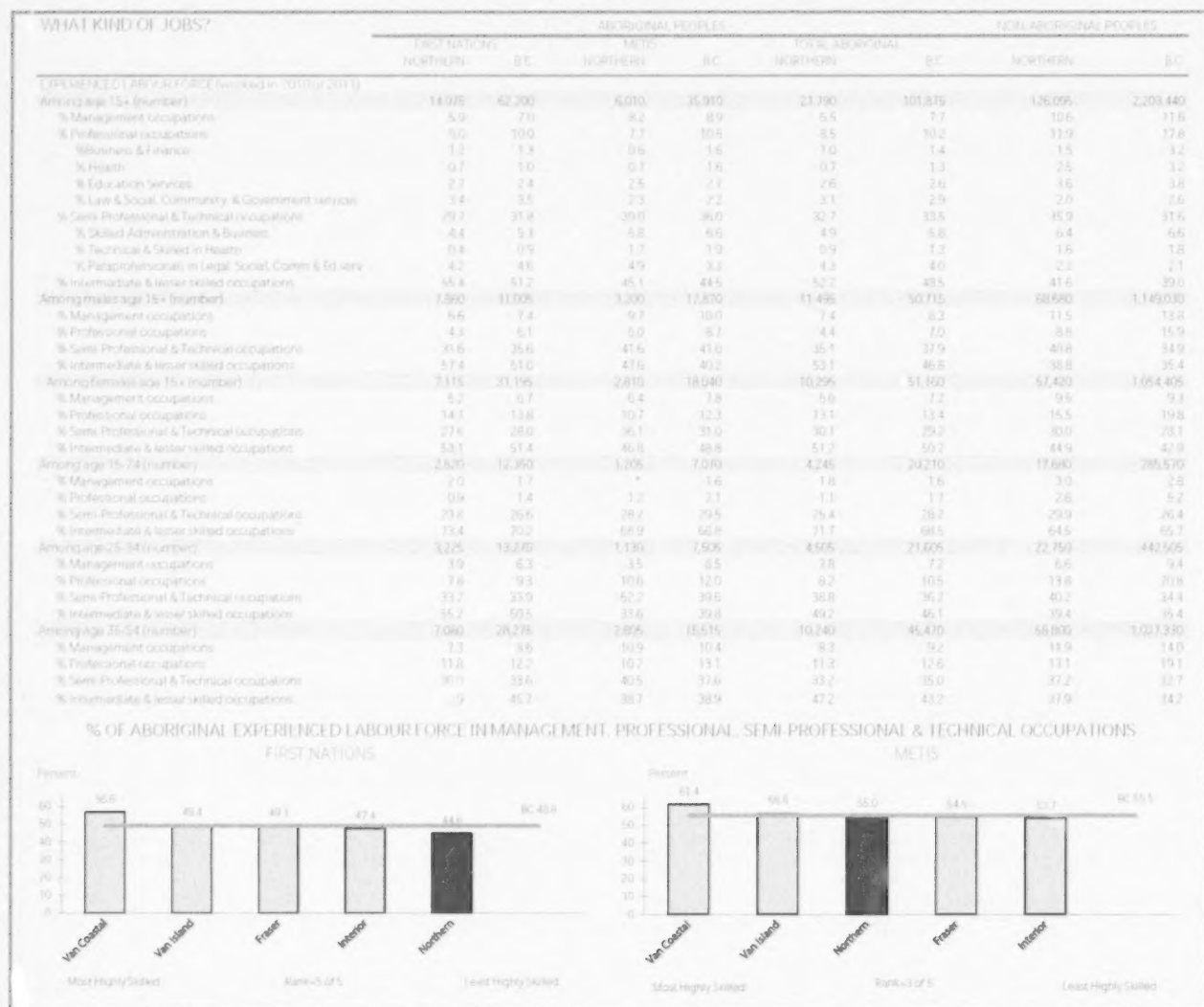


* Data suppressed due to small number and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking.

OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?	NORTHERN						
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE POPULATION AGE 15+	147,885		21,790	100.0	136,095	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	14,765		1,425	6.5	13,340	10.6	4.0
Professional occupations	16,850		1,860	8.5	14,990	11.9	-3.4
Business & Finance	2,125		210	1.0	1,915	1.5	-0.6
Health	3,350		165	0.7	3,185	2.4	-1.8
Education	5,135		580	2.6	4,555	3.6	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	3,145		665	3.1	2,480	2.0	-1.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	52,420		7,190	32.7	45,230	35.9	-3.2
Skilled Administration & Business	9,175		1,060	4.9	8,115	6.4	-1.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,175		195	0.9	1,980	1.6	-0.7
Para-professionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	3,740		940	4.3	2,795	2.2	-2.1
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	83,845		11,115	51.2	72,730	41.6	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	80,470		11,495	100.0	68,975	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	8,750		845	7.4	7,905	11.5	-4.2
Professional occupations	6,500		510	4.4	6,070	8.8	-4.4
Technical & other high skilled occupations	32,000		4,035	35.1	27,965	40.8	-5.7
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	32,765		6,470	56.1	26,295	38.8	17.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	67,715		10,295	100.0	57,420	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	6,020		575	5.6	5,445	9.5	-3.9
Professional occupations	10,270		1,345	13.1	8,925	15.5	-2.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	20,340		3,095	30.1	17,245	30.0	0.0
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	31,085		5,275	51.2	25,810	44.9	6.3

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (personnel in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	14,380	62,200	6,030	35,290	21,790	101,870	326,095	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	28.4	23.9	32.8	22.2	29.6	22.4	30.1	18.8
Of Goods - % Self-employed	3.4	1.5	7.6	11.2	5.0	8.9	11.6	12.1
% Agriculture	1.0	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	2.5	1.9
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.1	6.3	11.3	4.0	11.8	5.4	9.1	7.0
% Utilities	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.7	0.6
% Construction	7.2	8.4	9.5	10.7	8.0	9.1	3.5	7.2
% Manufacturing	7.4	5.9	9.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	9.2	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	71.6	76.1	67.3	77.8	70.4	77.6	69.9	81.2
Of Services - % self-employed	3.6	4.7	4.1	6.8	3.8	5.4	5.9	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.4	13.6	14.1	16.3	13.0	14.1	14.2	15.2
% Transportation and warehousing	4.7	4.3	6.1	4.2	5.1	4.1	5.6	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.6	2.9	2.1	4.2	1.9	3.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.5	3.5	3.2	4.4	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.0
% Educational services	6.2	6.0	6.2	5.9	6.3	6.0	7.5	7.1
% Health care and social assistance	9.4	10.4	9.9	11.5	9.6	10.8	9.6	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	8.1	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.5	9.0	6.6	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.8	5.2	5.5	3.9	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	36.3	15.4	6.9	7.1	13.3	12.2	6.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	2,820	12,190	1,200	7,070	4,240	20,710	11,600	285,740
% in Goods-producing industries	26.8	23.6	25.3	11.0	26.5	19.6	24.3	15.3
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	1.2	-	4.6	3.3	4.4	5.7	5.0
% Agriculture	2.0	3.9	-	0.8	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.0
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	9.2	4.3	9.5	2.8	8.4	3.8	6.5	1.1
% Utilities	-	0.2	-	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.2
% Construction	9.8	9.0	10.0	8.6	10.4	9.0	10.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	6.1	5.1	5.4	4.9	6.2	5.2	6.3	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	73.2	76.4	74.7	89.0	73.5	80.4	75.7	84.7
Of Services - % self-employed	1.2	1.5	-	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.1	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.4	23.3	25.7	27.8	25.2	24.1	24.2	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.1	2.1	4.6	2.7	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.1	1.9	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.3	3.1	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.5	1.7	2.4	1.9	1.9	2.2	4.0
% Educational services	2.7	2.0	2.9	2.5	3.4	2.3	1.8	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	3.9	4.8	5.4	5.2	4.5	4.9	4.0	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	18.4	22.9	21.6	27.5	19.3	22.5	18.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.7	3.9	5.0	5.2	3.8	4.6	5.3	4.4
% Public administration	8.9	8.9	-	3.2	6.1	6.4	1.3	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	3,220	13,270	1,100	7,510	4,500	21,440	20,750	442,920
% in Goods-producing industries	27.0	24.1	40.7	33.4	31.3	23.9	30.3	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	-	4.1	7.6	9.1	3.8	5.8	5.1	7.2
% Agriculture	0.8	1.4	-	0.7	0.4	1.2	0.6	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.3	6.2	16.0	5.4	14.5	6.4	11.2	5.0
% Utilities	1.2	0.6	-	0.7	1.1	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	1.9	9.7	10.6	11.6	8.7	10.5	9.2	8.9
% Manufacturing	5.7	5.6	10.6	5.0	6.7	6.1	8.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	73.0	75.9	59.3	66.6	68.7	76.7	69.7	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	3.8	5.3	-	5.6	3.6	5.4	5.0	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	12.9	14.9	10.2	14.5	12.0	14.8	14.1	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	4.3	3.8	2.2	3.2	3.9	3.0	5.0	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	2.2	1.2	1.8	4.2	2.1	3.7	4.5	6.3
% Professional, scientific and technical services	3.0	3.8	2.2	4.4	2.8	4.1	5.4	9.5
% Educational services	4.8	4.4	4.0	5.5	4.3	4.2	5.5	7.6
% Health care and social assistance	11.1	10.6	14.2	12.1	11.8	10.8	11.2	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	11.3	9.8	4.0	8.9	9.3	9.4	6.9	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.4	4.2	3.1	5.7	4.2	4.8	5.2	5.2
% Public administration	12.9	13.0	5.8	8.4	10.9	11.1	5.6	5.6
Among age 35 to 44 (number)	7,075	28,275	2,805	15,515	10,240	45,475	58,800	1,027,130
% in Goods-producing industries	29.5	23.3	34.8	23.8	30.7	23.3	29.9	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	4.8	8.8	7.2	12.1	5.2	9.9	8.5	12.4
% Agriculture	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.3	1.0	1.2	1.8	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.1	9.9	11.1	4.4	12.8	5.9	9.6	2.2
% Utilities	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
% Construction	5.3	8.1	8.4	9.7	6.4	8.1	7.5	7.3
% Manufacturing	3.8	6.6	12.7	7.7	9.9	6.9	10.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	70.5	76.7	65.4	76.2	69.3	76.7	70.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	3.9	5.1	5.4	6.5	4.3	6.7	7.2	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.7	10.1	11.9	13.3	9.8	11.4	12.5	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	5.3	7.3	5.7	6.0	5.5	7.5	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	2.9	3.7	5.2	1.8	3.1	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.5	4.1	2.9	4.7	2.9	4.3	4.1	8.2
% Educational services	7.6	7.8	7.5	7.0	7.5	7.5	9.5	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	12.0	11.6	14.0	11.1	12.7	10.7	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.4	5.0	3.0	4.1	4.8	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.0	3.5	3.6	5.2	3.2	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	19.6	10.1	8.6	9.0	16.8	14.7	7.5	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

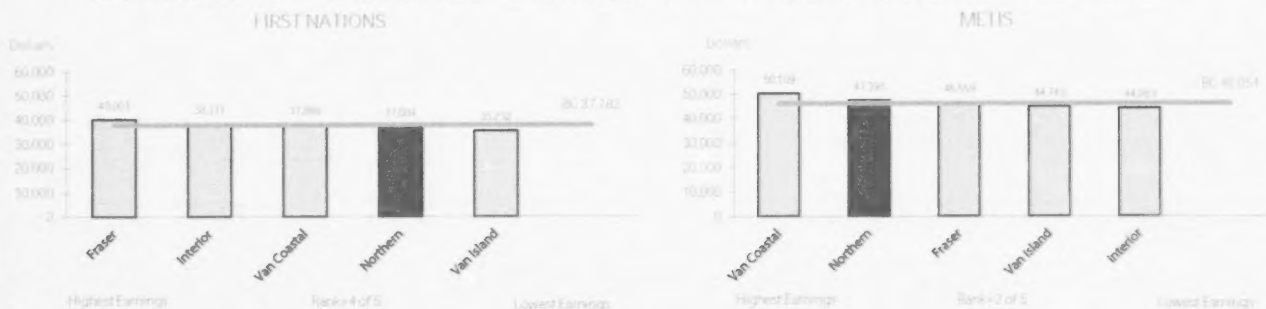
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	16,760	67,545	6,440	35,335	23,990	109,665	135,635	240,065
% less than \$20,000	52.4	49.6	39.4	47.2	48.1	46.1	33.5	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	29.6	25.9	24.5	24.6	23.8	25.5	23.4	22.8
% \$40,000 and over	24.0	24.5	36.3	34.2	27.8	28.4	43.1	40.1
Median income (\$)	19,700	20,066	30,029	25,509	20,876	22,467	34,784	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	35,847	36,106	42,856	43,384	38,338	38,135	52,958	47,566
Males (\$)	44,034	39,721	55,529	51,218	48,897	44,905	62,322	53,707
Females (\$)	31,209	33,701	36,525	36,021	33,537	35,086	40,561	41,566
Paid workers (\$)	35,394	36,701	44,781	44,591	39,115	39,919	54,896	48,782
Self-employed (\$)	19,302	23,790	31,871	34,934	21,697	24,841	26,731	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	3,510	14,235	7,410	8,180	5,150	23,710	19,510	324,960
Median income (\$)	7,282	7,293	8,939	8,575	7,587	7,703	10,596	8,005
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	18,572	20,576	24,889	24,218	20,660	22,379	27,468	24,709
Males (\$)	24,315	22,338	31,622	26,677	29,870	24,013	36,185	26,753
Females (\$)	14,555	18,914	19,343	20,225	15,971	20,086	21,711	22,714
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	3,535	14,260	1,190	7,715	4,875	22,815	23,120	448,065
Median income (\$)	17,804	20,651	35,937	29,152	21,618	23,724	37,707	32,696
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	29,230	29,963	37,834	40,157	34,254	34,818	50,399	42,630
Males (\$)	42,290	35,023	47,585	49,547	43,211	40,476	59,071	47,015
Females (\$)	22,079	26,164	37,674	34,038	25,132	29,048	35,916	38,358
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	7,455	28,790	2,810	15,520	10,670	45,890	58,695	1,026,200
Median income (\$)	26,155	29,736	39,073	37,619	29,952	32,464	47,967	42,737
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	39,708	41,721	50,636	49,137	42,435	44,351	68,544	52,160
Males (\$)	47,288	46,842	64,726	58,530	55,960	51,593	68,598	59,314
Females (\$)	37,271	38,047	37,533	40,387	37,400	39,329	48,554	44,746

¹ Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ All Industries	19,700	21,310	31,300	27,941	22,294	23,962	37,031	33,419
Goods-producing	21,699	23,422	40,157	39,003	30,001	28,349	52,148	37,795
Agriculture	12,650	13,106	10,541	12,961	12,611	12,942	8,326	12,547
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	21,873	23,765	41,088	51,543	29,976	30,051	61,448	56,955
Utilities	50,510	47,140	81,025	87,534	61,374	62,565	89,762	75,629
Construction	31,270	23,472	36,135	30,749	26,212	25,905	82,070	34,327
Manufacturing	23,518	25,555	55,521	41,792	38,010	31,807	61,747	41,745
Services-producing	18,660	20,874	26,212	25,863	20,776	22,794	32,833	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	14,428	16,797	25,174	19,539	16,208	17,785	25,781	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	29,958	32,853	35,935	35,955	30,073	33,944	45,025	43,698
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	25,228	28,900	29,899	39,023	26,610	34,062	37,671	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	25,064	30,000	37,707	45,407	37,127	34,301	54,469	43,081
Educational services	26,850	28,904	30,321	31,957	27,129	30,442	42,681	40,291
Health care and social assistance	26,202	27,760	33,139	31,377	26,925	29,622	36,232	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,369	9,634	8,661	9,233	8,698	9,814	13,606	13,332
Other services (except public administration)	25,103	23,523	33,783	19,594	27,314	32,214	26,501	23,947
Public administration	22,404	26,009	41,781	35,402	27,356	31,002	55,707	55,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5: Northern

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

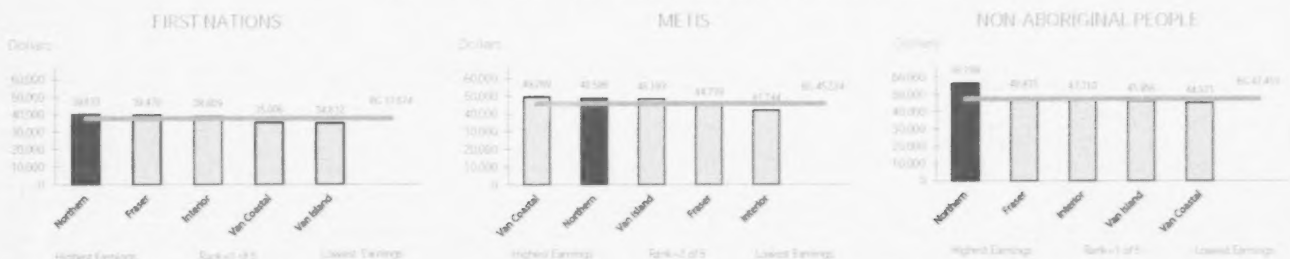
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Total among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time								
Average earnings (\$)	5,750	24,040	3,785	15,325	8,845	40,945	56,900	1,032,060
Median earnings (\$)	42,796	42,961	54,758	52,017	47,114	46,764	61,236	57,549
Female:male earnings ratio %	74.1	93.2	58.6	57.9	66.3	75.4	65.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	1,320	4,120	435	1,630	1,850	6,050	6,150	66,535
Median earnings (\$)	34,587	33,647	53,187	45,859	33,370	37,480	56,491	42,790
Female:male earnings ratio %	55.0	74.6	50.5	68.1	49.2	69.6	52.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	1,415	6,260	770	4,135	2,250	10,710	16,790	244,725
Median earnings (\$)	47,195	30,694	48,712	45,652	43,984	47,013	56,109	48,023
Female:male earnings ratio %	64.3	73.9	53.2	63.6	62.2	73.3	59.3	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	455	2,000	195	1,255	685	3,360	3,990	54,220
Median earnings (\$)	47,011	42,387	57,104	50,929	51,324	46,121	58,677	49,077
Female:male earnings ratio %	51.6	70.6	59.5	58.5	51.4	68.0	63.3	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	335	1,570	445	1,560	905	3,255	6,060	63,865
Median earnings (\$)	45,033	46,527	59,972	55,465	53,494	51,203	70,001	60,182
Female:male earnings ratio %	75.7	60.9	61.7	55.6	61.3	68.4	60.4	67.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	1,360	5,635	720	3,820	2,110	9,740	11,950	214,340
Median earnings (\$)	41,597	41,383	52,178	50,669	45,721	45,435	58,034	54,295
Female:male earnings ratio %	54.3	78.8	50.5	70.6	67.3	74.7	67.6	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)								
Average earnings (\$)	855	4,490	285	2,690	1,175	7,840	12,030	388,380
Median earnings (\$)	56,095	57,025	72,389	64,857	59,963	60,506	70,832	68,602
Female:male earnings ratio %	74.3	81.9	69.2	75.9	75.5	76.5	78.0	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME

	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	43,892	49,633	50,086	48,810	45,190	49,537	56,785	60,021
Professionals (\$)	47,039	52,033	53,100	53,337	48,311	57,240	69,987	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	39,833	37,674	48,586	45,524	42,783	41,066	56,250	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	28,325	28,297	36,103	33,030	30,330	30,573	42,445	36,578
Male median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	47,777	51,495	59,201	59,861	58,088	65,779	65,495	65,916
Professionals (\$)	59,278	59,189	65,163	62,787	62,415	64,591	76,780	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	55,709	43,219	64,410	54,981	59,006	48,662	67,045	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	33,867	32,792	48,070	41,200	37,459	35,329	54,496	47,545
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	65.3	90.2	53.3	68.2	65.5	75.3	68.1	78.0
Professionals (%)	74.9	84.1	91.1	87.1	78.0	83.1	89.9	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	61.2	78.7	58.7	68.5	61.6	73.0	59.9	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	68.2	78.8	57.4	72.3	66.1	78.1	59.9	71.1

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

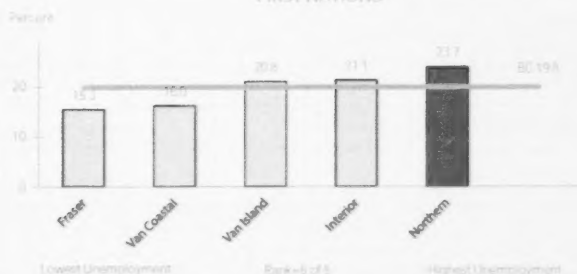
Health Authority 5 - Northern

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

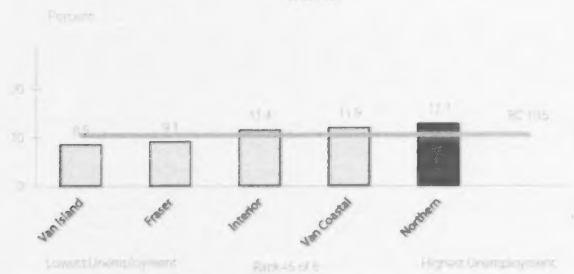
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHERN %	B.C. %	METIS NORTHERN %	B.C. %	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHERN %	B.C. %	NON-ABORIGINAL NORTHERN %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	21.7	19.8	12.7	10.5	20.4	16.4	8.1	7.4
Males	21.7	23.3	12.8	10.9	23.1	18.7	9.0	7.6
Females	19.1	16.2	12.3	10.1	17.1	14.0	7.1	7.1
No certificate, diploma or degree	30.9	29.4	14.4	11.0	27.6	25.8	14.6	13.3
With high school diploma or equivalent certificate	21.6	20.0	13.0	10.7	20.1	16.6	8.8	8.1
With post-secondary completion	18.8	14.6	10.9	8.1	16.7	12.1	6.1	5.6
Registered apprenticeship certificate	21.6	18.9	8.0	6.3	16.1	14.2	7.4	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	30.2	23.4	15.0	9.0	26.2	18.5	8.3	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.8	12.6	11.7	9.3	14.0	11.3	6.1	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.1	9.6	9.2	6.9	10.6	8.4	4.4	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

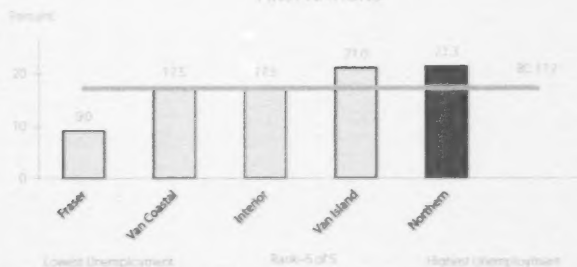
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	FIRST NATIONS NORTHERN %	B.C. %	METIS NORTHERN %	B.C. %	TOTAL ABORIGINAL NORTHERN %	B.C. %	NON-ABORIGINAL NORTHERN %	B.C. %
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	28.3	26.7	21.2	15.7	26.4	22.8	15.2	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	36.6	35.5	29.0	20.0	33.5	31.4	19.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	23.6	22.1	21.8	14.0	22.8	19.1	15.2	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	30.3	26.2	22.8	15.5	27.9	22.9	14.8	13.6
With less than HS Graduation ¹	40.0	40.4	25.7	21.1	31.6	31.9	20.7	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	26.3	22.4	20.5	14.4	24.8	19.3	14.1	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	25.7	21.8	11.9	8.4	21.8	17.3	7.6	7.2
With less than HS Graduation	34.4	31.3	10.5	11.9	19.8	29.1	14.3	13.0
With High School Graduation	26.6	23.4	9.4	11.2	21.3	19.1	7.6	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary ²	19.1	15.8	7.2	6.8	16.2	12.1	6.4	6.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	30.4	20.9	-	8.0	26.0	15.8	5.0	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	27.3	24.7	-	7.9	23.9	19.2	12.7	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	14.6	14.6	15.0	6.1	14.7	13.2	6.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	6.3	9.5	-	6.3	12.6	9.0	5.6	6.0
Age 55-64 - both sexes	21.3	17.2	10.4	8.9	18.0	14.2	6.7	5.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	29.0	26.0	12.8	16.3	24.4	23.4	14.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.3	17.2	10.1	8.1	17.9	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	17.0	15.7	5.9	7.3	14.6	11.3	5.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	14.1	16.4	11.9	7.4	12.9	12.5	6.0	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	32.1	24.0	9.8	6.5	26.4	18.0	7.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	12.9	11.2	10.6	9.7	12.2	10.2	5.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.8	9.3	-	6.2	11.7	8.4	3.1	4.6

¹ Includes males with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

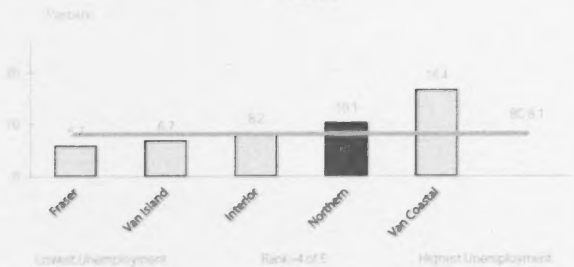
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary or workalt.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unstable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

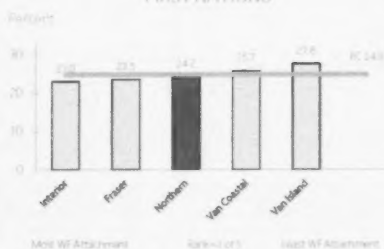
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT

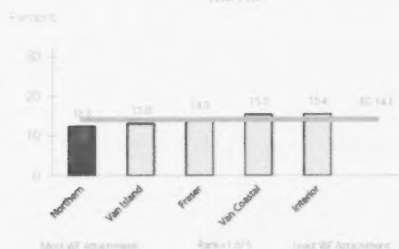
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Worked before 2010 or never worked: Age 15+ (in number)	10,115	40,120	2,055	13,475	12,345	55,530	44,740	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	24.2	24.8	12.3	14.1	21.0	21.2	9.5	11.9
% of males	19.8	21.4	6.7	11.0	16.2	17.8	5.7	7.8
% of females	28.4	27.7	17.4	16.8	25.4	24.0	13.4	15.7
% of age 25-34	25.7	25.2	13.6	11.0	22.6	20.5	9.6	10.6
% of age 35-54	23.5	24.6	11.8	15.6	20.2	21.5	9.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	45.3	44.1	28.0	27.1	40.7	38.8	24.2	31.3
% of males	44.0	44.0	27.1	29.5	39.5	39.6	23.7	32.5
% of females	45.9	44.2	28.8	24.5	41.9	38.1	24.6	30.0
% of age 15-19	55.6	57.0	39.8	39.2	52.0	51.6	35.3	46.7
% of age 20-24	31.3	28.8	13.8	12.3	25.5	23.1	11.7	15.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

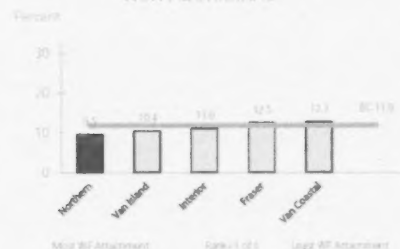
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL



IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

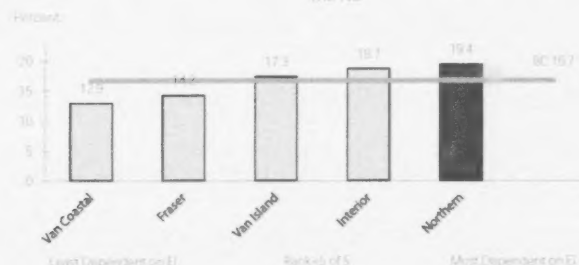
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	20.5	16.2	19.4	16.7	20.1	16.4	15.9	12.1
% of Males	24.1	18.9	20.2	17.4	22.8	18.3	16.1	11.8
% of Females	16.7	13.7	18.6	16.1	17.3	14.6	15.8	12.4
% of age 15-24	11.6	11.2	13.4	11.2	12.0	11.4	11.1	7.7
% of age 25-34	24.5	20.0	32.4	22.8	26.3	20.8	24.6	18.1
% of age 35-54	23.3	17.8	20.6	18.5	22.4	18.0	15.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+ 2010

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.



BCStats

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Authority 5 - Northern

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Families* (number) 2011	3,975	14,785	13,040	64,705	17,010	79,190	61,750	1,159,226
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	13.7	11.5	#	#	6.2	5.8
% \$20,000 - \$29,999	#	#	18.8	18.5	#	#	12.8	15.4
% \$30,000 and over	#	#	67.4	70.0	#	#	81.0	78.8
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	23.0	25.9	#	#	23.0	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	44.5	44.0	#	#	57.9	52.1
Median family income (\$)†	#	#	61,334	62,351	#	#	60,450	72,696
% of families at or below low income‡	#	#	18.7	17.3	#	#	7.3	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	2,705	8,330	7,175	32,710	9,885	40,835	27,345	471,370
% at or below low income‡ 2010	#	#	26.3	24.5	#	#	10.1	16.8
Low Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	840	3,400	2,405	9,730	3,240	13,130	6,015	101,385
% at or below low income‡ 2010	#	#	49.9	49.1	#	#	25.0	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15† (num)	1,210	4,165	5,515	24,905	6,725	29,675	18,830	306,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	70.4	73.9	#	#	86.3	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	28.1	24.2	#	#	10.1	10.2
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	3.6	3.5

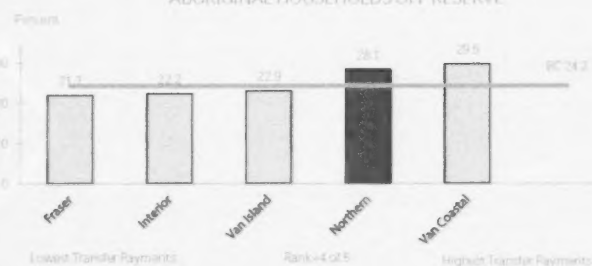
* Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

† Includes families/households without income.

‡ Low income cut-off (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1997 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average of their total income on necessities. This threshold is thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are derived by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-off from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS

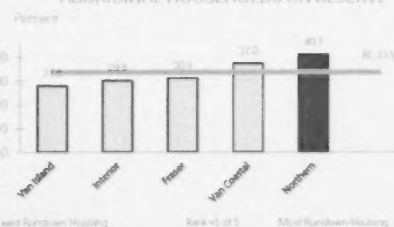


WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

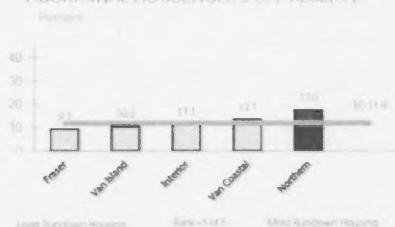
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.	NORTHERN	B.C.
Census Families with children under 19 (number) 2011	2,705	8,330	7,175	32,710	9,885	40,835	27,345	471,370
% of total families	55.5	55.0	55.0	50.6	55.2	51.4	44.0	40.7
% that are low parent families	38.1	41.8	33.5	39.1	34.5	32.2	22.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	3.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.1	8.5	2.3	2.5	3.5	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding* households with > 1 person per room	290	1,025	425	2,190	720	3,215	720	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.0	5.5	2.4	2.4	3.2	2.9	0.8	2.7
% of one-family hlds with children < 15 that are crowded	12.0	9.2	4.4	4.0	5.9	4.7	2.2	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	27.9	33.7	31.6	59.3	46.5	55.2	60.8	70.9
% Needing minor repair	31.5	32.8	31.4	28.9	31.4	29.5	29.7	22.4
% Needing major repair	40.7	33.5	37.0	11.8	22.1	15.3	9.5	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011

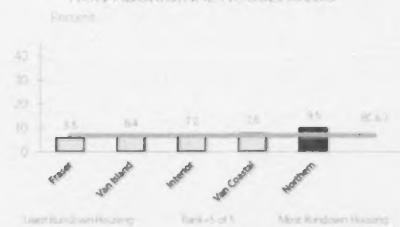
ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL HOUSEHOLDS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.